Clinical Policy: Cardiac Stents

Reference Number: WA.CP.MP.513
Last Review Date: 04/22
Effective Date: 05/01/22

Coding Implications
Revision Log

See Important Reminder at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description

This policy describes the medical necessity guidelines for drug eluting or bare metal cardiac stents.

Policy/Criteria

I. It is the policy of Coordinated Care of Washington, Inc., in accordance with the Health Care Authority's Health Technology Assessment, that cardiac stents are considered **medically necessary** per *InterQual* guidelines.
   A. Percent of vessel occlusion does not need to be documented if the provider is requesting a potential stent at the same time as an angiogram or catheterization, provided all other InterQual criteria are met.

II. *InterQual* guidelines meet or exceed the HTA requirement that cardiac stents are covered for *stable angina* when:
   A. Angina refractory to optimal medical therapy, and
   B. Objective evidence of myocardial ischemia

Background

This policy is based entirely on Washington State Health Care Authority (HCA) Health Technology Assessment (HTA) and Health Care Authority Billing Guidelines.

Coding Implications

This clinical policy references Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®). CPT® is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. All CPT codes and descriptions are copyrighted 2019, American Medical Association. All rights reserved. CPT codes and CPT descriptions are from the current manuals and those included herein are not intended to be all-inclusive and are included for informational purposes only. Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

CPT® Codes	Description
92928	Percutaneous transcatheter placement of intracoronary stent(s), with coronary angioplasty when performed; single major coronary artery or branch
92929	Each additional branch of a major coronary artery

HCPCS Codes	Description
C1874	Stent, coated/covered, with delivery system

HCPCS Codes	Description
C1875	Stent, coated/covered, without delivery system
C9600	Percutaneous transcatheter placement of drug eluting intracoronary stent(s), with coronary angioplasty when performed; single major coronary artery or branch
C9601	Each additional branch of a major coronary artery
C9602	Percutaneous transluminal coronary atherectomy, with drug eluting intracoronary stent, with coronary angioplasty when performed; single major coronary artery or branch
C9603	Each additional branch of a major coronary artery
C9604	Percutaneous transluminal revascularization of or through CABG, any combination of drug-eluting intracoronary stent, atherectomy and angioplasty; single vessel
C9605	Each additional branch subtended by the bypass graft
C9606	Percutaneous transluminal revascularization of acute total/subtotal occlusion during AMI, coronary artery or CABG, any combination of drug-eluting intracoronary stent, atherrectomy and angioplasty, single vessel
C9607	Percutaneous transluminal revascularization of chronic total occlusion, coronary artery, coronary artery branch, or CABG, any combination of drug-eluting intracoronary stent, atherectomy and angioplasty; single vessel
C9608	Each additional coronary artery, coronary artery branch, or bypass graft

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	Approval Date
Policy developed.	09/19	09/19
Annual review. References updated. Clarified that policy applies to both bare metal and drug eluting stents. Added C1874 through C1877	06/20	07/20
Annual review. References updated. Minor grammatical changes.	04/21	05/21
Annual review. Reference updated. Removed codes to mirror HCA Billing Guideline. Replaced all occurrences of "member" with "member/enrollee".	04/22	04/22

References

1. Skelly, A., Hashimoto, R., Brodt, E. (Spectrum Research, Inc.). Cardiac Stents, Re-Review. Washington Health Technology Assessment. December 11, 2015.
2. Washington State Health Care Authority. Physician-related Services/Health Care Billing Guide. https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/billers-and-providers/physician-related-serv-bg-20220101.pdf Revision effective January 1, 2022.

Important Reminder

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and

accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. "Health Plan" means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan's affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members/enrollees. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members/enrollees. Members/Enrollees should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

This clinical policy is the property of the Health Plan. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this clinical policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members/enrollees and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members/enrollees and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members/enrollees and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

Note: For Medicaid members/enrollees, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.